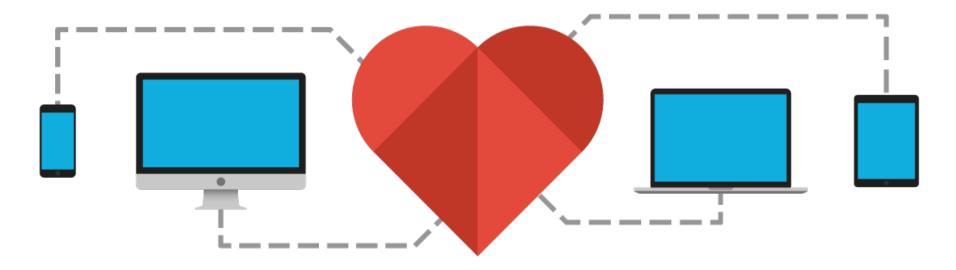


Introduction to COMP4461:

# **Human-Computer Interaction**



Xiaojuan Ma Spring 2023



## **About this Course**

#### Instructor

- Xiaojuan Ma
- Email: mxj@cse.ust.hk
- Office: RM3507

#### TA

- Chuhan Shi (cshiag@connect.ust.hk)
- Dingdong Liu (dliuak@connect.ust.hk)
- Office hour: Mon 3:00 3:50pm (lab time by appointment)
- Time and Location (online, Zoom link on canvas)
  - Lecture: Mon Wed 10:30am 11:50am, Rm2502 (Lift25-26)
  - Lab: 2~3 lab sessions (to be announced by TA)





## Course Website and Space

Course website:

https://home.cse.ust.hk/~mxj/page/COMP4461-202302.html https://canvas.ust.hk/courses/47780

- Team Link: <a href="https://comp4461.slack.com/">https://comp4461.slack.com/</a>
- We will use \*\*slack for course communication
  - Make course announcement
  - Publish course materials
  - Submit assignments
  - Public discussion
  - Private message
- Give me an email address and I will invite you
  - My Slack Team ID is xm

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2022-23 SPRING

#### COMP4461 (L1) - Human-Computer Interaction At

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Help



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Syllabus

Outcomes Ø

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Modules Ø

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Collaborations

**More Tools** 

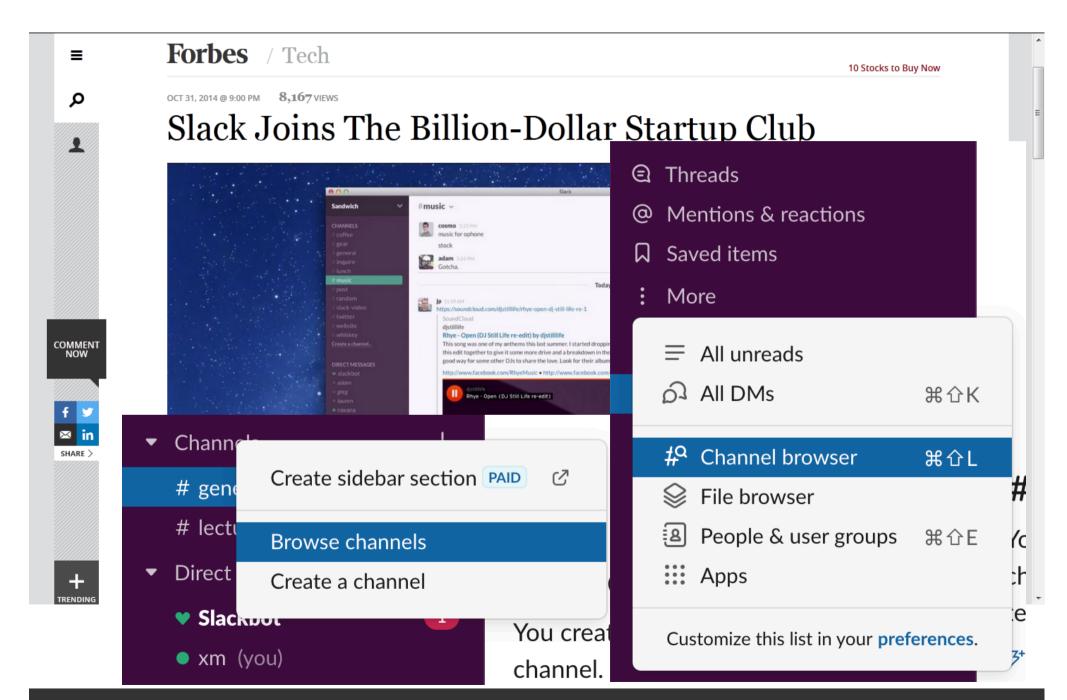
Google Drive

Office 365

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Link to <<u>Course Page</u>> and <<u>Join Slack</u> ⇒. Link to <<u>Lecture Notes</u>>

| Lecture | Date       | Topic                                     | Presenter   | Note  |
|---------|------------|---|-------------|---|
| 1       | Mon Feb 6  | Introduction to COMP4461 and to HCI       | Xiaojuan Ma | P1.0 Topic release  |
| 2       | Wed Feb 8  | Fundamental: Human-Centric Design         | Xiaojuan Ma |   |
| 3       | Mon Feb 13 | Fundamental: Understanding Humans I       | Xiaojuan Ma |   |
| 4       | Wed Feb 15 | Fundamental: Understanding Humans II      | Xiaojuan Ma |   |
| 5       | Mon Feb 20 | Design: Empathize                         | Xiaojuan Ma |   |
| 6       | Wed Feb 22 | Design: Ideate                            | Xiaojuan Ma |   |
| 7       | Mon Feb 27 | Topic: Multimodal Interaction             | Xiaojuan Ma |   |
| 8       | Wed Mar 1  | Project: P1 Design Pitching               | Class       | P1.1 P1 prototype submission; P1.2 Peer evaluation; P1.3 P1 personal diary submission |
| 9       | Mon Mar 6  | Topic: Human-Robot Interaction (HRI)      | Xiaojuan Ma | P2.0 Topic release  |
| 10      | Wed Mar 8  | Design: Prototyping                       | Xiaojuan Ma |   |
| 11      | Mon Mar 13 | Topic: Ubiquitous Computing               | Xiaojuan Ma | Mon 3:00pm Robot Programming Lab (by TA)  |
| 12      | Wed Mar 15 | Evaluation: Preparation and Questionnaire | Xiaojuan Ma | Final Video Paper Topic release   |
| 13      | Mon Mar 20 | Topic: Extended Reality                   | Xiaojuan Ma | Mon 3:00pm Chatbot Programming Lab (by TA)  |
| 14      | Wed Mar 22 | Evaluation: Heuristic Testing             | Xiaojuan Ma |   |
| 15      | Mon Mar 27 | Topic: CSCW and Social Computing          | Xiaojuan Ma |   |
| 16      | Wed Mar 29 | Evaluation: Usability Testing             | Xiaojuan Ma | P3.0 Topic release; Tue 9:00am VR Programming Lab (by TA)                             |
| 17      | Mon Apr 3  | Project: P2 Demonstration                 | Class       | P2.1 P2 prototype submission; P2.2 Peer evaluation; P2.3 P2 personal diary submission |
| 18      | Wed Apr 12 | Evaluation: Result Analysis               | Xiaojuan Ma |   |
| 19      | Mon Apr 17 | Topic: Computing for Good                 | Xiaojuan Ma |   |
| 20      | Wed Apr 19 | Mid-term Exercise                         | Class       |   |
| 21      | Mon Apr 24 | Final Video Paper Showcase I              | Class       | Video Paper Submission by 8pm on Sunday, Apr 23                                       |
| 22      | Wed Apr 26 | Final Video Paper Showcase II             | Class       |   |
| 23      | Wed May 3  | HCI: From Lab to the Real World           | Xiaojuan    |   |
| 24      | Mon May 8  | Project: P3 Presentation                  | Class       | P3.2 P3 Peer Evaluation; P3.3 P3 Personal Diary<br>Submission                         |



COMP4461 Xiaojuan Ma

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## **Course Learning Outcomes**

- Knowledge/Content Related:
- Course ILO #1: Understanding the basic concepts and methods in HCI research
- Course ILO #2: Understanding the foundations and trends of HCI applications
- Academic Skills/Competencies:
- Course ILO #3: Design an interactive system using various methods through different design activities
- Course ILO #4: Prototype an interactive system with assorted digital and physical tools
- Course ILO #5: Evaluate an interactive system through user studies
- Other Learning Outcomes:
- Course ILO #6: Communicate effectively with target users and different stakeholders in academia and industry



## **Grading Scheme**

Experiential Learning

Three group projects 55%

– Project 115%

– Project 220%

– Project 320%

Midterm Exercise: 20%

Video Paper: 15%

Participation + Bonus: 10%



## Personal Portfolio Page

- Create a personal portfolio page to host your personal HCI project diaries
  - May use free website builders e.g., wix.com
- Examples:
  - http://harkmylord.com/
  - <a href="http://simonpan.com/">http://simonpan.com/</a>
  - http://www.garyjanderson.com/index.html
- TA will provide some tips on how to set up your own page online



## (1) Projects 55%

- P1: "If \_\_\_\_ on campus were more user-friendly..." 15%
  - Identify a software, an equipment, a service, ... on campus that the HKUST community wish to be more user-friendly 5%
    - Needfinding: empathize with user needs
  - Ideation: potential problems with existing entity
    - Document the ideation process via Mindmap
    - Present the storyboards for possible ideas
  - Group presentation and personal diary on portfolio
    - Present: in-class project presentation (Mar 1)
    - Personal reflection on the experiences and lessons
    - Text, pictures, diagrams, video, etc.



## (1) Projects 55% (cont.)

- P2: HRI for Wellbeing 20%
  - Identify a user scenario that needs HRI service 5%
    - Needfinding: identify the potential need(s) people have to manage physical/mental health as well as a healthy lifestyle
  - Design an interactive agent/chatbot prototype10%
    - Development: build an agent/chatbot to meet the proposed need
    - Evaluation: conduct usability testing
    - Bonus given to working prototypes
  - Group presentation and personal diary on portfolio
    - Present: in-class project presentation (April 3)
    - Personal reflection on the experiences and lessons
    - Text, pictures, diagrams, video, etc.
  - Lab 1&2: voice assistant and chatbot programming tutorial (in lab on Mon 3pm March 13 & 20)



## (1) Projects 55% (cont.)

- P3: Social XR for "Lifelong Learning"
   20%
  - Identify a user scenario for lifelong learning5%
    - Empathize: people want to learn anytime and anywhere, inside or outside of the classroom through out their lives (<a href="https://uil.unesco.org/">https://uil.unesco.org/</a>)
    - Needfinding: pros & cons of existing solutions and suitability of XR
  - Design an interactive demo10%
    - Development: show features for an envisioned future
    - Evaluation: conduct a qualitative user evaluation
    - Bonus given to working prototypes
  - Group presentation and personal diary on portfolio
    - Present: in-class project presentation (May 8)
    - Personal reflection on the experiences and lessons
    - Text, pictures, diagrams, video, etc.
  - Lab 3: VR/AR programming (in lab Mon 3pm March 27)



## Notes on Group Projects

## Group Assignment

- Vote: work with same teammates vs. new team per project
- Switch roles (work assignment) for each project
- Skills + constraints (e.g., timezone): self-organization first

## Late Policy

- Up to 3 days in total
- Available only by request in advance through email or private message on Slack to the TA; No credit otherwise

## Grading

- Group work: proportional to individual efforts
- Personal diary: emphasis on personalized reflections



## (2) Midterm Exercise 20%

- In-class Midterm Exercise
  - Wednesday, April 19
- 4~5 Questions (80min)
  - Problem-solving questions
  - Design questions
- Open Book
  - Textbook and printed lecture notes only
  - Specified computing device and tools



## (3) Final Video Paper 15%

- Theme "Recovery and Revival of Hong Kong Culture in Post-Pandemic Era"
  - Sustainable development of HK culture: language, food, art, tradition, heritage, etc.
  - https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000381524.locale=en
- Length: 2~5 min
- Video Showcase
  - Final Screening on April 24 and 26
  - Audience's Choice
    - Best video
    - Most educational video (intellectually and/or socially)
    - Most innovation video (concept and/or application)
    - Most entertaining video (story and/or presentation)



## (4) Participation + Bonus 10%

- Attendance + Activeness
  - In-class exercises + peer review participation
  - Additional bonus awarded to excellent work in each project or activity
- Note
  - Bring a pen/pencil and a deck of paper



## Course Learning Outcome

- Lecture, Projects, Midterm
  - Understand the basic concepts and methods in HCI
  - Understand the foundations and trends of HCI applications
- Lecture, Projects
  - Learn to identify user needs, abilities, and constraints
  - Learn to design, prototype, and evaluate HCI technologies
- Lecture, Projects, (Midterm)
  - Analyze potential social impact and responsibilities as well as possible ethical, legal, security and privacy issues
- Projects and Participation
  - Communicate effectively with target users and different stakeholders in academia and industry

| Course<br>Learning<br>Outcome  | Exemplary   | Competent   | Needs Work   | Unsatisfactory   |
|--|---|---|--|--|
| Understanding<br>the basic<br>concepts and<br>methods in<br>HCI research               | Define and clarify the basic HCI concepts and methodologies, and provide proper examples for demonstration                              | Define and clarify the basic HCI concepts and methodologies.  | Define the basic terminologies and methodologies in HCI research, have difficulty in clarifying the details, conditions, and contexts. | Have difficulty in explaining the basic concepts and processes of common design / prototyping / evaluation methods in HCI research |
| Understanding<br>the<br>foundations<br>and trends of<br>HCI<br>applications            | Elicit the history of HCI applications, the key changes, and driving forces, clarify the major challenges and future directions         | Elicit the history of HCI applications, and explain the key changes and driving forces                                      | Elicit the history of HCI applications, have difficulty in explaining the key changes and driving forces                               | Have difficulty in identifying the core values, scopes, challenges, and trends in HCI applications                                 |
| Design an interactive system using various methods through different design activities | Conduct common design activities such as needfinding, make good use of design tools such as mindmap, and generate clear design insights | Conduct<br>common design<br>activities such<br>as needfinding<br>and make good<br>use of design<br>tools such as<br>mindmap | Conduct common design activities such as needfinding and brainstorming, have difficulty in using design tools such as mindmap          | Have difficulty in conducting common activities such as needfinding and brainstorming in design process to generate design ideas   |

| Prototype an interactive system with assorted digital and physical tools                                    | Conduct common prototyping activities, make good use of various prototyping tools, and generate prototypes at different fidelities   | Conduct common prototyping activities and make good use of various prototyping tools              | Conduct common prototyping activities, have difficulty in using various prototyping tools          | Have difficulty in conducting common prototyping activities and using various prototyping tools |
|---|--|---|--|---|
| Evaluate an interactive system through user studies   | Design and conduct user studies and data analysis, make good use of various prototyping tools, and generate good design implications | Design and conduct user studies and data analysis, and make good use of various prototyping tools | Design and conduct user study and data analysis, have difficulty in using various evaluation tools | Have difficulty in designing user studies and conducting data analysis                          |
| An ability to communicate effectively with target users and different stakeholders in academia and industry | Explain HCI designs / applications to a general audience and handle questions, and make good use of multimedia                       | Explain HCI<br>designs /<br>applications to<br>a general<br>audience and<br>handle<br>questions   | Explain HCI designs / applications to a general audience, have difficulty in handling questions    | Have difficulty<br>in explaining<br>HCI designs /<br>applications to<br>a general<br>audience   |



## Text Book (Required)

 Hartson, Rex, and Pardha S. Pyla. The UX Book: Process and guidelines for ensuring a quality user experience. Elsevier, 2012. ISBN-13: 978-0123852410, ISBN-10: 0123852412

http://www.theuxbook.net/

Yvonne Rogers, Heken Sharp, & Jenny Preece.
 Interaction Design: Beyond Human-Computer
 Interaction (3rd Edition). John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 2011.

 ISBN 0-470-66576-9, 978-0-470-66576-3.

http://www.id-book.com/



## Reference Book (Optional)

 Lazar, Jonathan, Jinjuan Heidi Feng, and Harry Hochheiser. Research methods in human-computer interaction. Morgan Kaufmann, 2017. eBook ISBN: 9780128093436, Paperback ISBN: 9780128053904

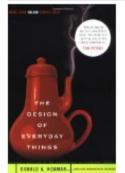
https://www.elsevier.com/books/research-methods-in-human-computer-interaction/lazar/978-0-12-805390-4

Alan Dix, Janet Finlay, Gregory Abowd & Russell Beale.
 Human-Computer Interaction (3rd Edition). Prentice
 Hall, 2004. ISBN 0-13-046109-1.

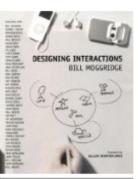
http://hcibook.com/e4/

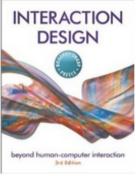
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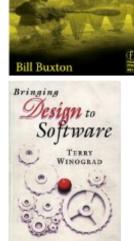








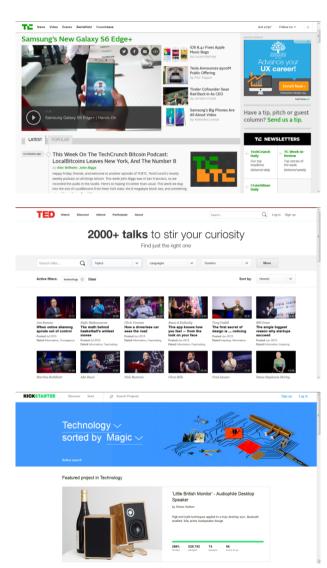
Sketching User



## "Stay hungry. Stay foolish."

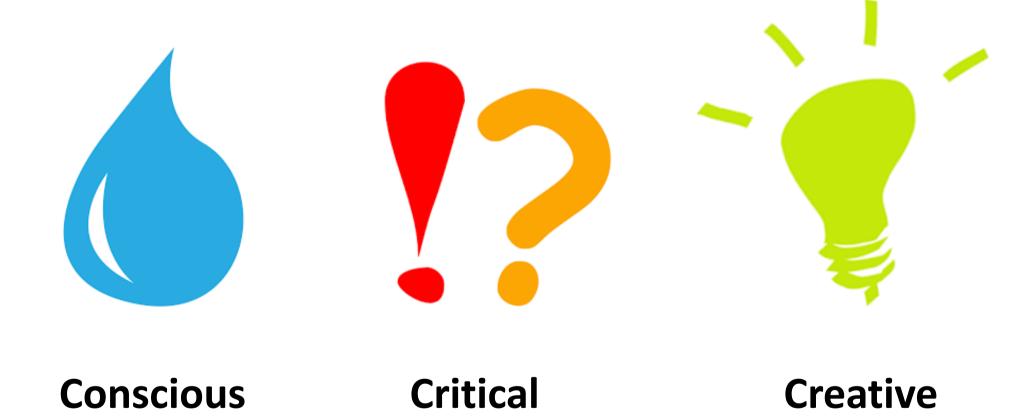
- By Steve Jobs

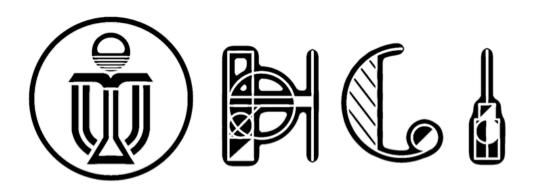






## Learning Aims





# Questions?

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